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Foreign Trade Of The East European Communist Countries 1958 And 1960-68: A Statistical Summary

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Foreign Trade Of The East European Communist Countries 1958 And 1960-68 A Statistical Summary

Introduction

This compilation of statistical information on the foreign trade of the East European Communist countries is designed as an aid to research on the foreign trade of these countries. It contains the following tables: geographic distribution of trade turnover of the East European Communist countries combined and of individual countries for the years 1958 and 1960-68; exports and imports of the individual East European Communist countries with the Communist countries and with the Free World for the years 1958 and 1960-68; commodity composition of exports and imports of each of the East European Communist countries for 1960, 1963, 1965, 1967, and 1968, except East Germany (data on the commodity composition of East Germany's trade are not available for the years 1963, 1967, and 1968); and commodity composition of exports and imports for 1960 and 1965 of the East European Communist countries combined.

The area breakdowns used in the tables are as follows: *East European Communist Countries*: Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania; *Far East Communist Countries*: Communist China, North Korea, and North Vietnam; *Other Communist Countries*: Albania, Cuba, Mongolia, and Yugoslavia (Cuba is listed as a Free World less developed country prior to 1960). The Free World is broken down into the *Developed Countries*: Western Europe (except Portugal, Spain, and Greece), the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Japan, and the Republic of South Africa; and the *Less Developed Countries*: Asia (except Japan), Africa (except the Republic of South Africa), Latin America (except Cuba), and Spain, Portugal, and Greece.

The data in this handbook have been compiled primarily from official yearbooks and monthly statistical bulletins published in the various East European Communist countries. The principal sources of statistical data on foreign trade of these countries are listed in Appendix B. Where official data are not available for trade with the Free World, data from the trading partners, as compiled by the United States Department of Commerce, have been used. All data are given in current US dollars converted from national currencies at official rates of exchange (see Appendix A). All six East European Communist countries report export data on an f.o.b. basis (exports include re-exports). Hungary's imports are recorded as c.i.f. Bulgaria, East Germany, and Poland report imports on an f.o.b. basis as does Czechoslovakia, but it is believed that Czechoslovakia's imports are actually recorded on a c.i.f. basis. Romania does not indicate the basis on which its imports are recorded, but imports from the Free World are believed to be c.i.f.

The symbol "—" is used when relevant information is not available. Within each table, data for the individual countries have been rounded. Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.

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East European Communist Countries

Distribution of Foreign Trade

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**11,774**	**15,386**	**16,783**	**18,145**	**19,630**	**21,795**	**23,370**	**25,008**	**26,898**	**29,044**
Exports	6,011	7,625	8,315	8,908	9,901	10,935	11,773	12,306	13,402	14,527
Imports	5,763	7,761	8 467	9,237	9,730	10,860	11,598	12,702	13,497	14,517
Communist countries	8,350	11,080	11,985	13,335	14,392	15,598	16,526	17,107	18,514	20,385
Exports	4,327	5,525	6,003	6,542	7,299	7,959	8,418	8,536	9,352	10,342
Imports	4,022	5,556	5.982	6,793	7,094	7,639	8,107	8,572	9,162	10,043
USSR	4,330	5,774	6,358	7,448	8,132	8,818	9,128	9,247	10,180	11,211
Exports	2,203	2,819	3,130	3,613	4,137	4,500	4,692	4,538	5,105	5,650
Imports	2,127	2 955	3,227	3,835	3,995	4,318	4,436	4,709	5,075	5,561
Eastern Europe [a]	2,982	4,186	4,711	5,083	5,354	5,808	6,284	6,513	7,065	7,754
Exports	1,500	2,101	2,377	2,543	2,695	2,920	3,172	3,259	3,533	3,881
Imports	1,482	2,084	2,334	2,540	2,660	2,889	3,112	3,254	3,532	3,872
Far East	763	748	380	255	245	239	306	395	406	479
Exports	452	398	205	109	91	96	159	222	263	299
Imports	311	351	175	146	154	143	147	172	143	180
Other Communist countries	273	373	536	547	660	731	806	951	862	939
Exports	171	208	290	276	376	442	394	514	450	508
Imports	102	166	245	271	285	289	412	436	412	430
Free World countries	3,424	4,306	4,798	4,810	5,238	6,198	6,845	7,901	8,384	8,658
Exports	1,684	2,100	2,313	2,365	2,601	2,977	3,354	3,771	4,049	4,185
Imports	1,740	2,206	2,485	2,445	2,637	3,221	3,490	4,130	4,335	4,474
Developed countries	2,459	3,177	3,552	3,533	3,838	4,574	4,922	5,840	6,231	6,441
Exports	1,154	1,502	1,628	1,667	1,862	2,118	2,343	2,665	2,846	2,975
Imports	1,306	1,675	1,923	1,866	1,977	2,456	2,579	3,175	3,385	3,466
Less developed countries	965	1,129	1,247	1,276	1,399	1,624	1,922	2,062	2,152	2,217
Exports	530	598	684	698	739	859	1,012	1,106	1,203	1,210
Imports	434	530	562	578	660	765	911	956	950	1,007

[a] East European Communist countries' exports to and imports from each other; consequently, there is double counting.

East European Communist Countries

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1965	
	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent
Exports	**7,625**	**100.0**	**11,773**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	2,792	36.6	4,437	37.7
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	2,683	35.2	3,759	31.9
Foodstuffs	988	13.0	1,626	13.8
Consumer goods	1,161	15.2	1,948	16.5
Imports	**7,761**	**100.0**	**11,598**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	1,758	22.7	3,234	27.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	4,294	55.3	6,151	53.0
Foodstuffs	1,321	17.0	1,615	13.9
Consumer goods	388	5.0	598	5.2

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Bulgaria

Foreign Trade

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**740**	**1,204**	**1,328**	**1,557**	**1,767**	**2,042**	**2,354**	**2,783**	**3,030**	**3,397**
Exports	373	571	663	773	834	980	1,176	1,305	1,458	1,615
Imports	366	633	666	785	933	1,062	1,178	1,478	1,572	1,782
Communist countries	635	1,011	1,130	1,287	1,454	1,584	1,808	2,025	2,300	2,637
Exports	322	480	566	637	685	781	934	997	1,135	1,270
Imports	313	531	565	650	769	804	874	1,028	1,165	1,367
USSR	394	640	692	831	946	1,082	1,202	1,370	1,555	1,840
Exports	201	307	337	388	446	521	614	664	772	894
Imports	193	332	356	443	500	561	589	706	783	946
Eastern Europe	208	326	375	390	456	436	511	526	628	659
Exports	101	151	192	210	214	224	275	256	305	311
Imports	107	174	183	180	242	213	236	270	323	348
Far East	19	23	17	12	9	8	7	12	14	15
Exports	12	9	11	6	5	4	4	8	11	10
Imports	8	14	7	6	5	4	3	4	3	5
Other Communist countries	12	23	47	54	43	57	88	117	104	123
Exports	8	12	27	33	21	32	41	70	47	56
Imports	3	11	19	21	22	25	47	47	57	68
Free World countries	105	193	198	270	313	458	545	758	730	760
Exports	51	91	97	136	149	199	242	308	323	345
Imports	54	102	101	134	164	259	303	450	407	415
Developed countries	76	153	154	196	233	336	398	600	546	523
Exports	35	68	71	96	101	134	156	218	223	218
Imports	40	85	82	100	131	201	242	382	323	305
Less developed countries	29	40	45	74	81	122	147	158	184	237
Exports	16	24	26	40	48	64	86	90	100	127
Imports	14	17	19	34	33	58	61	68	84	110

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Exports to Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**322**	**480**	**566**	**637**	**685**	**781**	**934**	**997**	**1,135**	**1,270**
USSR	201	307	337	388	446	521	614	664	772	894
Eastern Europe	101	151	192	210	214	224	275	256	305	311
Czechoslovakia	41	55	66	64	70	73	91	63	80	88
East Germany	30	56	76	80	81	82	108	108	118	121
Hungary	8	12	14	16	16	23	22	26	36	28
Poland	19	20	22	33	33	31	39	44	44	48
Romania	3	8	14	17	14	14	14	15	26	26
Far East	12	9	11	6	5	4	4	8	11	10
Communist China	11	8	8	3	1	2	1	2	2	2
North Korea	1	*Negl.*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
North Vietnam	—	2	2	2	2	1	2	5	8	6
Other Communist countries	8	12	27	33	21	32	41	70	47	56
Albania	2	3	2	*Negl.*	1	1	1	2	4	4
Cuba	[a]	1	12	19	10	14	16	32	19	21
Mongolia	—	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Yugoslavia	6	8	13	12	9	14	22	34	22	28

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

Bulgaria

Imports from Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**313**	**531**	**565**	**650**	**769**	**804**	**874**	**1,028**	**1,165**	**1,367**
USSR	193	332	356	443	500	561	589	706	783	946
Eastern Europe	107	174	183	180	242	213	236	270	323	348
Czechoslovakia	36	62	55	61	81	63	76	78	98	83
East Germany	39	70	84	68	97	90	85	104	126	150
Hungary	10	12	13	15	18	17	20	29	30	30
Poland	17	22	23	24	34	35	46	43	47	64
Romania	5	9	7	13	12	7	9	16	21	20
Far East	8	14	7	6	5	4	3	4	3	5
Communist China	7	10	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	2
North Korea	1	2	*Negl.*	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
North Vietnam	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Other Communist countries	3	11	19	21	22	25	47	47	57	68
Albania	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	6	6
Cuba	[a]	—	8	12	9	13	22	20	20	28
Mongolia	—	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Yugoslavia	2	8	8	6	8	10	20	23	28	32

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

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Exports to the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**51**	**91**	**97**	**136**	**149**	**199**	**242**	**308**	**323**	**345**
Developed countries	35	68	71	96	101	134	156	218	223	218
Of which:										
Austria	5	11	8	9	9	17	13	23	21	22
France	5	5	5	13	9	10	7	14	22	18
Italy	5	9	8	19	20	32	39	58	55	43
United Kingdom	3	6	6	8	10	13	18	21	22	26
United States	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3
West Germany	12	19	22	29	35	32	41	41	55	54
Less developed countries	16	24	26	40	48	64	86	90	100	127
Of which:										
Argentina	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	—	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	4	*Negl.*
Brazil	—	—	—	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	2	1	5	7	2
Greece	3	3	3	5	6	10	17	16	9	20
India	*Negl.*	1	2	1	9	7	8	8	3	13
Turkey	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	6	5	6
United Arab Republic	4	4	3	6	6	4	4	5	10	10

Bulgaria

Imports from the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**54**	**102**	**101**	**134**	**164**	**259**	**303**	**450**	**407**	**415**
Developed countries	40	85	82	100	131	201	242	382	323	305
Of which:										
Austria	5	10	18	22	26	22	31	32	39	33
France	5	8	10	11	16	30	25	48	35	5
Italy	4	7	10	14	18	29	33	41	63	57
United Kingdom	3	11	8	12	17	17	19	32	20	20
United States	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	3	1	1	1	3
West Germany	15	38	22	22	33	60	68	132	67	72
Less developed countries	14	17	19	34	33	58	61	68	84	110
Of which:										
Argentina	1	1	*Negl.*	1	*Negl.*	9	1	3	2	2
Brazil	*Negl.*	—	*Negl.*	2	1	3	3	6	12	17
Greece	3	2	2	3	4	6	10	17	8	14
India	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	—	—	4	9	8	4	7	5
Turkey	1	2	1	1	3	3	4	5	4	5
United Arab Republic	4	7	4	2	4	7	6	6	6	8

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Bulgaria

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent
Exports	**571**	**100.0**	**834**	**100.0**	**1,176**	**100.0**	**1,458**	**100.0**	**1,615**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	78	13.7	180	21.6	291	24.7	372	25.5	427	26.4
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	173	30.3	248	29.7	297	25.3	328	22.5	363	22.5
Foodstuffs	218	38.2	281	33.7	427	36.3	543	37.2	573	35.5
Consumer goods	102	17.9	125	15.0	160	13.6	216	14.8	253	15.7
Imports	**633**	**100.0**	**933**	**100.0**	**1,178**	**100.0**	**1,572**	**100.0**	**1,782**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	273	43.1	430	46.1	514	43.6	770	49.0	800	44.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	279	44.1	372	39.9	521	44.2	653	41.5	761	42.7
Foodstuffs	32	5.1	66	7.1	84	7.1	77	4.9	116	6.5
Consumer goods	48	7.6	65	7.0	59	5.0	72	4.6	105	5.9

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Czechoslovakia

Foreign Trade

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**2,870**	**3,745**	**4,070**	**4,264**	**4,622**	**5,005**	**5,361**	**5,481**	**5,544**	**6,082**
Exports	1,513	1,929	2,046	2,194	2,462	2,576	2,688	2,745	2,864	3,005
Imports	1,357	1,816	2,024	2,070	2,160	2,429	2,672	2,736	2,680	3,077
Communist countries	2,022	2,688	2,838	3,163	3,447	3,665	3,927	3,851	3,980	4,350
Exports	1,065	1,395	1,443	1,631	1,859	1,902	1,965	1,928	2,051	2,131
Imports	957	1,294	1,395	1,532	1,589	1,763	1,961	1,923	1,929	2,219
USSR	949	1,289	1,369	1,610	1,799	1,874	1,978	1,835	1,942	2,044
Exports	497	659	713	828	956	962	1,023	920	977	1,008
Imports	452	630	656	781	843	913	955	915	965	1,036
Eastern Europe	792	1,085	1,249	1,344	1,383	1,514	1,640	1,643	1,722	1,937
Exports	404	561	622	706	751	773	789	817	887	909
Imports	388	524	627	638	632	741	851	826	835	1,028
Far East	221	228	95	62	57	51	63	79	63	77
Exports	125	126	44	22	18	18	35	39	39	46
Imports	96	101	50	39	39	33	28	39	24	31
Other Communist countries	61	87	125	148	208	225	246	295	253	291
Exports	39	49	63	74	133	149	119	151	148	168
Imports	22	38	62	74	75	76	127	144	105	123
Free World countries	848	1,056	1,232	1,100	1,175	1,340	1,434	1,630	1,564	1,733
Exports	448	535	604	563	603	674	723	817	813	874
Imports	400	522	628	538	572	666	711	813	751	858
Developed countries	478	636	744	674	721	867	931	1,054	1,048	1,187
Exports	236	309	349	324	365	411	444	494	526	555
Imports	242	327	395	350	356	456	487	561	522	631
Less developed countries	371	420	488	426	454	473	503	575	516	546
Exports	212	226	254	239	238	263	279	323	287	319
Imports	158	194	234	187	216	210	224	252	229	227

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Czechoslovakia

Exports to Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**1,065**	**1,395**	**1,443**	**1,631**	**1,859**	**1,902**	**1,965**	**1,928**	**2,051**	**2,131**
USSR	497	659	713	828	956	962	1,023	920	977	1,008
Eastern Europe	404	561	622	706	751	773	789	817	887	909
Bulgaria	36	62	57	62	80	63	62	82	92	82
East Germany	158	196	220	230	222	266	277	297	319	328
Hungary	77	112	104	125	153	158	132	132	152	167
Poland	95	128	164	201	196	193	249	236	235	232
Romania	38	64	77	88	101	93	69	69	89	100
Far East	125	126	44	22	18	18	35	39	39	46
Communist China	109	109	34	12	9	9	19	22	19	24
North Korea	12	12	6	6	3	4	6	4	3	4
North Vietnam	4	6	4	5	6	4	10	14	17	18
Other Communist countries	39	49	63	74	133	149	119	151	148	168
Albania	10	8	11	9	10	10	9	9	10	11
Cuba	[a]	10	29	37	70	54	34	38	33	43
Mongolia	4	6	4	4	7	9	7	9	9	8
Yugoslavia	25	24	18	25	47	76	69	95	96	107

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

Czechoslovakia

Imports from Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**957**	**1,294**	**1,395**	**1,532**	**1,589**	**1,763**	**1,961**	**1,923**	**1,929**	**2,219**
USSR	452	630	656	781	843	913	955	915	965	1,036
Eastern Europe	388	524	627	638	632	741	851	826	835	1,028
Bulgaria	41	57	66	65	69	73	89	64	79	90
East Germany	162	198	230	228	233	254	288	318	320	400
Hungary	90	94	136	139	131	147	171	172	151	181
Poland	72	111	141	145	146	193	209	180	199	248
Romania	22	64	54	60	53	75	94	92	86	109
Far East	96	101	50	39	39	33	28	39	24	31
Communist China	91	93	42	26	29	21	13	24	14	20
North Korea	2	4	5	6	5	7	7	10	6	7
North Vietnam	3	4	3	7	5	5	7	5	3	4
Other Communist countries	22	38	62	74	75	76	127	144	105	123
Albania	4	7	11	10	7	11	10	14	10	12
Cuba	[a]	1	29	37	40	14	40	49	35	45
Mongolia	3	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	7	6
Yugoslavia	15	25	17	21	23	44	72	74	53	60

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

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Czechoslovakia

Exports to the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**448**	**535**	**604**	**563**	**603**	**674**	**723**	**817**	**813**	**874**
Developed countries	236	309	349	324	365	411	444	494	526	555
Of which:										
Austria	19	27	30	28	29	34	42	39	46	53
France	18	12	17	19	22	35	26	29	32	37
Italy	14	23	29	32	37	32	34	42	56	61
United Kingdom	29	38	43	41	50	58	62	67	67	70
United States	8	12	9	10	14	14	20	28	27	23
West Germany	54	68	71	67	76	82	92	94	103	120
Less developed countries	212	226	254	239	238	263	279	323	287	319
Of which:										
Argentina	10	11	10	4	4	3	4	4	2	5
Brazil	15	19	15	16	10	11	7	12	11	9
Greece	8	9	10	8	9	10	9	12	11	11
India	11	19	30	39	35	52	48	45	35	39
Turkey	11	13	10	12	10	7	9	12	13	10
United Arab Republic	28	20	20	24	28	28	31	38	27	29

Czechoslovakia

Imports from the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**400**	**522**	**628**	**538**	**572**	**666**	**711**	**813**	**751**	**858**
Developed countries	242	327	395	350	356	456	487	561	522	631
Of which:										
Austria	21	38	37	35	35	35	48	62	53	70
France	18	17	23	27	25	19	22	36	47	44
Italy	13	18	25	28	23	33	40	58	48	51
United Kingdom	32	54	61	61	84	92	74	96	72	80
United States	1	6	8	7	11	14	19	42	18	16
West Germany	62	59	62	61	46	70	88	81	83	101
Less developed countries	158	194	234	187	216	210	224	252	229	227
Of which:										
Argentina	12	14	14	18	9	7	10	8	8	2
Brazil	16	17	22	12	13	13	14	13	10	9
Greece	6	8	11	8	9	7	8	10	11	11
India	9	12	21	25	32	34	35	39	42	43
Turkey	18	16	9	9	10	8	12	10	11	13
United Arab Republic	32	22	50	25	33	31	29	50	40	38

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Czechoslovakia

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent
Exports	**1,929**	**100.0**	**2,462**	**100.0**	**2,688**	**100.0**	**2,864**	**100.0**	**3,005**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	870	45.0	1,177	47.8	1,303	48.5	1,393	48.6	1,482	49.3
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	566	29.3	673	27.3	823	30.6	820	28.6	841	28.0
Foodstuffs	100	5.2	161	6.5	119	4.4	125	4.4	137	4.6
Consumer goods	393	20.4	451	18.3	444	16.5	525	18.3	545	18.1
Imports	**1,816**	**100.0**	**2,160**	**100.0**	**2,672**	**100.0**	**2,680**	**100.0**	**3,077**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	393	21.6	552	25.6	800	29.9	820	30.6	964	31.3
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	964	53.1	1,078	49.9	1,308	49.0	1,273	47.5	1,414	46.0
Foodstuffs	397	21.9	448	20.7	425	15.9	439	16.4	482	15.7
Consumer goods	61	3.4	82	3.8	140	5.2	148	5.5	217	7.1

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East Germany

Foreign Trade

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**3,613**	**4,402**	**4,532**	**4,785**	**5,044**	**5,565**	**5,879**	**6,420**	**6,735**	**7,184**
Exports	1,914	2,207	2,281	2,378	2,713	2,932	3,070	3,205	3,456	3,791
Imports	1,700	2,194	2,251	2,407	2,331	2,634	2,810	3,215	3,279	3,393
Communist countries	2,677	3,292	3,439	3,779	3,959	4,251	4,343	4,693	4,993	5,462
Exports	1,471	1,672	1,732	1,870	2,144	2,275	2,297	2,386	2,599	2,904
Imports	1,206	1,620	1,707	1,909	1,816	1,976	2,046	2,307	2,394	2,558
USSR	1,546	1,883	1,983	2,339	2,449	2,595	2,516	2,661	2,825	3,060
Exports	846	925	912	1,093	1,276	1,384	1,311	1,276	1,408	1,567
Imports	700	958	1,071	1,246	1,173	1,211	1,205	1,384	1,418	1,493
Eastern Europe	810	1,084	1,220	1,233	1,292	1,412	1,546	1,696	1,820	2,053
Exports	447	588	679	682	762	761	852	921	999	1,128
Imports	363	496	540	551	530	650	693	775	821	924
Far East	258	225	115	74	48	45	70	96	115	121
Exports	144	113	67	32	18	21	36	56	71	83
Imports	115	112	48	41	30	24	35	40	44	38
Other Communist countries	63	102	122	134	170	199	211	240	233	228
Exports	34	47	74	63	87	110	98	132	121	125
Imports	28	55	48	70	83	90	113	108	111	103
Free World countries	936	1,109	1,093	1,006	1,084	1,314	1,536	1,727	1,742	1,722
Exports	443	535	550	508	570	656	773	819	857	888
Imports	493	574	543	498	515	658	763	908	884	835
Developed countries	720	864	856	782	838	1,008	1,132	1,282	1,257	1,284
Exports	345	420	419	388	433	495	559	575	598	660
Imports	375	444	438	394	404	513	573	707	659	624
Less developed countries	216	245	237	224	247	306	404	446	484	438
Exports	98	115	131	119	136	161	214	244	259	227
Imports	118	130	106	104	110	145	190	201	226	211

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East Germany

Exports to Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**1,471**	**1,672**	**1,732**	**1,870**	**2,144**	**2,275**	**2,297**	**2,386**	**2,599**	**2,904**
USSR	846	925	912	1,093	1,276	1,384	1,311	1,276	1,408	1,567
Eastern Europe	447	588	679	682	762	761	852	921	999	1,128
Bulgaria	37	69	84	64	98	87	97	105	125	152
Czechoslovakia	158	192	229	217	230	252	292	310	316	402
Hungary	65	94	99	112	122	124	127	141	184	194
Poland	153	184	208	233	250	235	269	280	285	292
Romania	35	48	59	55	63	63	67	85	90	90
Far East	144	113	67	32	18	21	36	56	71	83
Communist China	133	97	55	22	10	16	26	36	34	37
North Korea	6	5	4	5	4	3	4	4	7	9
North Vietnam	5	11	8	5	4	3	5	16	30	37
Other Communist countries	34	47	74	63	87	110	98	132	121	125
Albania	6	5	4	3	4	4	5	5	7	7
Cuba	[a]	3	28	23	31	33	24	37	44	36
Mongolia	3	5	3	2	3	5	8	4	5	6
Yugoslavia	25	34	39	35	49	67	61	86	65	76

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

East Germany

Imports from Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**1,206**	**1,620**	**1,707**	**1,909**	**1,816**	**1,976**	**2,046**	**2,307**	**2,394**	**2,558**
USSR	700	958	1,071	1,246	1,173	1,211	1,205	1,384	1,418	1,493
Eastern Europe	363	496	540	551	530	650	693	775	821	924
Bulgaria	30	55	66	76	73	80	94	108	114	122
Czechoslovakia	145	187	218	225	216	250	263	294	318	329
Hungary	73	94	104	98	95	112	124	152	153	172
Poland	85	109	102	108	108	145	140	155	165	224
Romania	30	52	50	44	37	63	73	66	71	77
Far East	115	112	48	41	30	24	35	40	44	38
Communist China	107	100	40	32	25	20	25	32	35	28
North Korea	3	5	3	4	3	2	3	3	5	6
North Vietnam	4	7	4	5	3	3	6	5	4	5
Other Communist countries	28	55	48	70	83	90	113	108	111	103
Albania	3	4	6	5	3	6	6	6	6	6
Cuba	[a]	4	12	28	40	17	26	32	36	35
Mongolia	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	4
Yugoslavia	24	44	27	36	37	64	78	68	66	58

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East Germany

Exports to the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**443**	**535**	**550**	**508**	**570**	**656**	**773**	**819**	**857**	**888**
Developed countries	345	420	419	388	433	495	559	575	598	660
Of which:										
Austria	14	18	27	22	19	21	24	26	25	23
France	9	9	11	10	11	13	16	22	26	34
Italy	6	13	14	13	14	13	16	20	30	31
United Kingdom	12	20	18	19	21	26	37	27	32	30
United States	6	4	4	11	4	5	7	10	8	7
West Germany	211	241	220	211	243	265	294	307	297	336
Less developed countries	98	115	131	119	136	161	214	244	259	227
Of which:										
Argentina	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	*Negl.*
Brazil	1	12	16	8	6	13	7	10	26	26
Greece	3	3	7	6	5	7	13	10	32	10
India	9	14	19	25	25	22	28	27	26	26
Turkey	21	4	6	5	6	8	8	11	12	13
United Arab Republic	25	31	26	24	19	15	31	41	38	37

East Germany

Imports from the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**493**	**574**	**543**	**498**	**515**	**658**	**763**	**908**	**884**	**835**
Developed countries	375	444	438	394	404	513	573	707	659	624
Of which:										
Austria	16	21	21	18	22	23	31	34	34	30
France	16	18	28	15	17	23	42	46	38	27
Italy	7	12	18	12	16	15	23	26	28	32
United Kingdom	33	42	51	34	42	31	42	52	47	38
United States	6	5	4	1	1	10	7	25	25	24
West Germany	190	214	204	196	197	256	264	350	307	292
Less developed countries	118	130	106	104	110	145	190	201	226	211
Of which:										
Argentina	2	3	3	1	1	4	2	*Negl.*	2	8
Brazil	13	12	15	9	12	15	14	14	19	18
Greece	3	2	7	5	5	5	11	9	7	8
India	7	17	13	21	24	24	29	24	23	28
Turkey	17	6	6	2	5	5	5	6	7	7
United Arab Republic	25	31	18	17	15	19	25	23	26	28

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East Germany

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1965	
	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent
Exports	**2,207**	**100.0**	**3,070**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	1,060	48.0	1,458	47.5
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	728	33.0	890	29.0
Foodstuffs	88	4.0	92	3.0
Consumer goods	331	15.0	629	20.5
Imports	**2,194**	**100.0**	**2,810**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	263	12.0	421	15.0
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	1,295	59.0	1,728	61.5
Foodstuffs	527	24.0	576	20.5
Consumer goods	110	5.0	84	3.0

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Hungary

Foreign Trade

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**1,314**	**1,850**	**2,054**	**2,248**	**2,511**	**2,846**	**3,030**	**3,159**	**3,476**	**3,592**
Exports	684	874	1,029	1,099	1,206	1,352	1,510	1,593	1,701	1,789
Imports	631	976	1,026	1,149	1,306	1,494	1,520	1,566	1,775	1,803
Communist countries	942	1,312	1,480	1,631	1,749	1,958	2,076	2,105	2,350	2,520
Exports	492	625	767	811	849	963	1,058	1,089	1,167	1,286
Imports	450	687	712	820	900	996	1,018	1,016	1,183	1,235
USSR	353	559	688	809	860	988	1,079	1,044	1,205	1,331
Exports	159	256	332	392	428	490	525	527	613	683
Imports	194	303	356	417	432	497	553	517	592	648
Eastern Europe	429	595	654	729	782	862	883	931	1,024	1,057
Exports	226	278	350	364	369	414	468	493	487	522
Imports	203	317	304	364	414	448	415	438	537	534
Far East	98	90	56	33	32	30	39	47	36	46
Exports	64	48	36	18	8	9	22	26	26	34
Imports	35	42	20	15	24	22	18	21	10	12
Other Communist countries	62	68	81	60	74	78	75	83	84	86
Exports	43	42	49	36	44	50	42	43	40	46
Imports	19	26	32	24	30	28	32	40	44	40
Free World countries	373	538	575	617	762	888	954	1,054	1,126	1,071
Exports	192	249	262	289	357	389	452	504	534	504
Imports	180	288	313	328	405	499	502	550	592	568
Developed countries	284	419	441	464	579	672	703	778	839	812
Exports	145	185	186	210	265	292	322	378	394	382
Imports	139	235	255	253	314	381	381	399	446	429
Less developed countries	88	118	134	153	183	216	251	276	287	260
Exports	47	65	76	78	92	98	130	126	141	121
Imports	41	54	58	75	91	118	121	151	147	138

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Hungary

Exports to Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**492**	**625**	**767**	**811**	**849**	**963**	**1,058**	**1,089**	**1,167**	**1,286**
USSR	159	256	332	392	428	490	525	527	613	683
Eastern Europe	226	278	350	364	369	414	468	493	487	522
Bulgaria	10	12	14	15	17	17	20	29	31	29
Czechoslovakia	92	94	138	137	133	149	179	171	153	182
East Germany	75	101	110	105	107	122	135	158	164	175
Poland	34	46	60	71	78	84	105	105	102	101
Romania	15	26	28	36	34	42	29	30	37	35
Far East	64	48	36	18	8	9	22	26	26	34
Communist China	58	40	29	12	3	4	15	16	11	10
North Korea	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	3
North Vietnam	2	3	3	3	2	3	5	10	14	22
Other Communist countries	43	42	49	36	44	50	42	43	40	46
Albania	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Cuba	[a]	1	11	11	14	8	8	5	3	3
Mongolia	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	6
Yugoslavia	38	37	33	22	25	36	29	32	30	34

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

Hungary

Imports from Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**450**	**687**	**712**	**820**	**900**	**996**	**1,018**	**1,016**	**1,183**	**1,235**
USSR	194	303	356	417	432	497	553	517	592	648
Eastern Europe	203	317	304	364	414	448	415	438	537	534
Bulgaria	9	13	14	15	15	24	22	28	40	29
Czechoslovakia	76	112	103	126	150	155	134	133	152	160
East Germany	71	101	105	117	133	133	131	152	194	196
Poland	32	50	58	67	80	95	88	92	112	113
Romania	14	42	24	39	36	42	39	33	39	36
Far East	35	42	20	15	24	22	18	21	10	12
Communist China	34	36	17	11	20	15	11	16	7	9
North Korea	—	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2
North Vietnam	1	2	2	3	2	5	4	2	1	1
Other Communist countries	19	26	32	24	30	28	32	40	44	40
Albania	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	5	5	4
Cuba	[a]	—	8	10	13	1	*Negl.*	3	4	4
Mongolia	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
Yugoslavia	16	20	19	11	12	24	27	30	32	30

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Exports to the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**192**	**249**	**262**	**289**	**357**	**389**	**452**	**504**	**534**	**504**
Developed countries	145	185	186	210	265	292	322	378	394	382
Of which:										
Austria	24	32	26	35	34	34	39	49	47	46
France	11	14	18	13	16	12	18	27	24	20
Italy	22	21	18	28	58	51	54	68	82	62
United Kingdom	12	18	16	22	30	33	29	32	38	42
United States	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	7
West Germany	34	45	52	53	58	68	80	85	74	78
Less developed countries	47	65	76	78	92	98	130	126	141	121
Of which:										
Argentina	2	10	8	7	11	2	1	1	—	2
Brazil	4	4	4	3	7	3	2	1	14	2
Greece	2	6	6	13	9	7	10	10	8	9
India	3	6	9	11	16	19	17	17	19	15
Turkey	9	6	4	4	8	4	4	15	18	19
United Arab Republic	15	7	10	15	13	8	18	21	10	7

Hungary

Imports from the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**180**	**288**	**313**	**328**	**405**	**499**	**502**	**550**	**592**	**568**
Developed countries	139	235	255	253	314	381	381	399	446	429
Of which:										
Austria	20	34	32	37	49	50	52	48	64	61
France	14	25	26	32	45	30	27	33	35	34
Italy	10	27	26	27	31	35	49	48	54	70
United Kingdom	20	31	40	42	39	46	50	56	57	52
United States	2	2	5	1	6	37	21	15	8	11
West Germany	35	55	55	50	63	80	77	92	104	80
Less developed countries	41	54	58	75	91	118	121	151	147	138
Of which:										
Argentina	6	9	8	6	3	15	10	13	10	8
Brazil	4	4	1	4	4	6	8	13	10	16
Greece	3	5	8	32	7	9	7	8	12	8
India	2	7	14	21	17	21	22	22	23	28
Turkey	6	7	4	3	4	6	10	16	15	15
United Arab Republic	13	8	10	6	12	14	8	16	13	8

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Hungary

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent
Exports	**874**	**100.0**	**1,206**	**100.0**	**1,510**	**100.0**	**1,701**	**100.0**	**1,789**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	294	33.6	351	29.1	414	27.4	426	25.0	489	27.3
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	228	26.1	327	27.1	425	28.1	481	28.3	484	27.1
Foodstuffs	193	22.1	288	23.9	350	23.2	393	23.1	380	21.2
Consumer goods	159	18.2	240	19.9	320	21.2	401	23.6	436	24.4
Imports	**976**	**100.0**	**1,306**	**100.0**	**1,520**	**100.0**	**1,775**	**100.0**	**1,803**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	212	21.7	315	24.1	313	20.6	419	23.6	358	19.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	613	62.8	750	57.4	935	61.5	1,019	57.4	1,113	61.7
Foodstuffs	95	9.7	160	12.2	187	12.3	205	11.5	194	10.8
Consumer goods	55	5.6	81	6.2	85	5.6	133	7.5	137	7.6

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Poland

Foreign Trade

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**2,286**	**2,820**	**3,190**	**3,532**	**3,749**	**4,169**	**4,568**	**4,766**	**5,171**	**5,711**
Exports	1,059	1,326	1,504	1,646	1,770	2,096	2,228	2,272	2,527	2,858
Imports	1,227	1,495	1,687	1,885	1,979	2,072	2,340	2,494	2,645	2,853
Communist countries	1,335	1,780	1,993	2,280	2,449	2,657	2,956	3,004	3,348	3,716
Exports	620	830	939	1,034	1,123	1,351	1,409	1,400	1,611	1,878
Imports	714	949	1,054	1,246	1,326	1,306	1,548	1,604	1,737	1,838
USSR	599	856	975	1,146	1,265	1,364	1,510	1,533	1,823	2,053
Exports	265	390	485	569	617	722	781	741	902	1,042
Imports	334	465	490	578	647	642	728	792	921	1,011
Eastern Europe	553	735	835	960	1,008	1,098	1,234	1,224	1,316	1,433
Exports	238	335	366	386	420	525	528	521	590	706
Imports	315	400	469	573	588	573	706	702	726	727
Far East	118	112	58	50	48	55	64	79	75	104
Exports	77	58	32	20	17	21	28	46	52	60
Imports	41	54	25	30	32	34	36	33	24	43
Other Communist countries	64	77	125	124	126	138	147	167	132	124
Exports	40	47	56	58	68	81	70	91	67	67
Imports	25	30	70	66	59	57	77	77	66	57
Free World countries	952	1,041	1,197	1,251	1,300	1,512	1,612	1,762	1,823	1,994
Exports	439	495	564	612	647	746	819	872	915	979
Imports	512	546	632	639	653	766	793	890	908	1,015
Developed countries	749	810	950	978	992	1,144	1,155	1,342	1,420	1,546
Exports	314	374	418	465	487	554	607	663	692	744
Imports	434	436	532	513	505	590	548	679	728	802
Less developed countries	203	231	247	273	308	368	457	420	403	448
Exports	124	121	147	147	160	191	212	209	223	235
Imports	78	110	100	126	148	176	245	211	180	213

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Poland

Exports to Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**620**	**830**	**939**	**1,034**	**1,123**	**1,351**	**1,409**	**1,400**	**1,611**	**1,878**
USSR	265	390	485	569	617	722	781	741	902	1,042
Eastern Europe	238	335	366	386	420	525	528	521	590	706
Bulgaria	17	28	22	24	34	35	45	45	51	63
Czechoslovakia	72	113	147	146	145	196	208	178	203	246
East Germany	106	125	110	118	120	164	153	161	176	229
Hungary	29	46	55	64	79	90	86	92	113	110
Romania	14	23	32	35	41	40	36	46	47	58
Far East	77	58	32	20	17	21	28	46	52	60
Communist China	72	50	27	15	11	15	19	30	29	25
North Korea	2	1	1	3	4	4	5	6	7	12
North Vietnam	3	6	4	2	1	2	4	10	16	24
Other Communist countries	40	47	56	58	68	81	70	91	67	67
Albania	4	3	4	4	5	7	5	5	9	8
Cuba	[a]	4	23	20	24	14	5	8	7	4
Mongolia	1	3	3	3	5	5	5	3	3	4
Yugoslavia	34	37	26	32	33	56	54	75	48	52

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

Poland

Imports from Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**714**	**949**	**1,054**	**1,246**	**1,326**	**1,306**	**1,548**	**1,604**	**1,737**	**1,838**
USSR	334	465	490	578	647	642	728	792	921	1,011
Eastern Europe	315	400	469	573	588	573	706	702	726	727
Bulgaria	19	20	21	31	33	32	40	44	45	47
Czechoslovakia	94	127	163	199	193	193	244	233	235	229
East Germany	156	186	203	235	253	236	271	280	292	296
Hungary	34	46	59	68	76	83	106	104	104	98
Romania	12	20	24	40	33	30	45	41	50	58
Far East	41	54	25	30	32	34	36	33	24	43
Communist China	36	46	21	23	25	25	25	23	19	31
North Korea	1	2	3	4	4	4	6	6	2	9
North Vietnam	4	6	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	2
Other Communist countries	25	30	70	66	59	57	77	77	66	57
Albania	2	3	4	5	4	6	6	4	6	6
Cuba	[a]	10	24	19	17	8	4	13	8	6
Mongolia	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	4
Yugoslavia	22	15	39	39	35	40	63	57	47	40

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

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Poland

Exports to the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**439**	**495**	**564**	**612**	**647**	**746**	**819**	**872**	**915**	**979**
Developed countries	314	374	418	465	487	554	607	663	692	744
Of which:										
Austria	27	29	28	32	39	38	42	40	36	41
France	20	15	14	25	21	36	30	36	38	41
Italy	15	30	32	40	46	52	56	56	67	77
United Kingdom	69	99	104	104	113	128	128	145	148	147
United States	27	32	35	42	41	55	69	79	87	85
West Germany	71	75	86	83	89	93	113	122	116	128
Less developed countries	124	121	147	147	160	191	212	209	223	235
Of which:										
Argentina	18	8	7	2	1	2	3	3	2	3
Brazil	17	20	11	5	13	6	5	12	12	12
Greece	5	3	4	9	11	38	9	11	11	12
India	7	6	16	20	20	30	32	35	36	28
Turkey	10	8	5	8	7	6	8	9	8	8
United Arab Republic	11	8	7	14	14	12	15	19	21	20

Poland

Imports from the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**512**	**546**	**632**	**639**	**653**	**766**	**793**	**890**	**908**	**1,015**
Developed countries	434	436	532	513	505	590	548	679	728	802
Of which:										
Austria	35	23	29	30	21	27	41	57	51	51
France	21	26	20	26	45	45	35	59	62	92
Italy	20	22	30	30	35	33	49	70	66	89
United Kingdom	83	89	102	119	104	82	96	160	178	175
United States	102	84	121	79	87	113	30	45	51	48
West Germany	67	71	66	63	60	74	87	68	101	122
Less developed countries	78	110	100	126	148	176	245	211	180	213
Of which:										
Argentina	17	20	14	19	19	14	13	23	14	11
Brazil	17	26	16	6	12	8	7	7	14	13
Greece	2	6	8	5	8	9	14	12	11	6
India	2	8	7	19	20	23	18	20	24	37
Turkey	7	4	4	5	6	6	9	8	8	9
United Arab Republic	13	11	10	7	11	13	17	15	13	22

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Poland

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent
Exports	**1,326**	**100.0**	**1,770**	**100.0**	**2,228**	**100.0**	**2,527**	**100.0**	**2,858**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	372	28.1	586	33.1	767	34.4	911	36.1	1,056	36.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	581	43.8	672	38.0	782	35.1	834	33.0	945	33.1
Foodstuffs	239	18.0	284	16.0	404	18.1	392	15.5	402	14.1
Consumer goods	134	10.1	228	12.9	274	12.3	389	15.4	454	15.9
Imports	**1,495**	**100.0**	**1,979**	**100.0**	**2,340**	**100.0**	**2,645**	**100.0**	**2,853**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	405	27.1	674	34.1	767	32.8	978	37.0	1,024	35.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	770	51.5	881	44.5	1,107	47.3	1,229	46.5	1,345	47.1
Foodstuffs	239	16.0	299	15.1	309	13.2	289	10.9	322	11.3
Consumer goods	81	5.4	125	6.3	158	6.8	149	5.6	162	5.7

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Romania

Foreign Trade

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**950**	**1,365**	**1,607**	**1,759**	**1,937**	**2,168**	**2,179**	**2,399**	**2,941**	**3,078**
Exports	468	717	793	818	915	1,000	1,102	1,186	1,395	1,469
Imports	482	648	815	941	1,022	1,168	1,077	1,213	1,546	1,609
Communist countries	739	997	1,104	1,194	1,334	1,482	1,416	1,430	1,543	1,700
Exports	357	523	556	560	639	688	756	735	789	873
Imports	382	474	548	634	694	795	660	694	754	827
USSR	489	547	650	714	812	915	845	804	829	883
Exports	235	281	351	343	413	422	438	410	433	456
Imports	254	266	299	370	399	493	406	394	396	427
Eastern Europe	190	362	379	428	433	486	470	494	555	615
Exports	84	189	168	195	178	223	260	251	265	305
Imports	106	173	210	233	254	263	210	244	290	310
Far East	47	72	40	25	50	49	62	82	102	116
Exports	30	43	14	10	25	23	35	47	65	66
Imports	18	29	25	15	25	26	27	35	38	50
Other Communist countries	12	16	36	27	39	33	38	50	56	86
Exports	8	10	22	11	23	20	23	28	27	46
Imports	4	6	14	16	16	13	16	22	29	40
Free World countries	211	368	503	565	603	686	763	970	1,398	1,378
Exports	111	194	236	258	276	312	346	451	606	595
Imports	100	174	267	307	328	374	418	519	792	782
Developed countries	154	295	407	439	476	547	603	783	1,121	1,089
Exports	79	146	185	184	210	231	255	337	413	415
Imports	74	149	222	256	266	316	348	446	708	674
Less developed countries	58	73	96	126	128	139	160	186	278	289
Exports	32	48	51	74	66	81	90	114	193	181
Imports	26	26	45	51	62	58	70	73	84	108

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Romania

Exports to Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**357**	**523**	**556**	**560**	**639**	**688**	**756**	**735**	**789**	**873**
USSR	235	281	351	343	413	422	438	410	433	456
Eastern Europe	84	189	168	195	178	223	260	251	265	305
Bulgaria	5	9	9	12	12	7	9	17	21	20
Czechoslovakia	23	63	57	58	55	75	95	92	87	113
East Germany	30	54	53	47	42	71	72	67	70	77
Hungary	14	42	25	38	37	41	38	33	38	37
Poland	12	21	25	40	33	29	45	41	50	59
Far East	30	43	14	10	25	23	35	47	65	66
Communist China	26	33	9	2	14	16	27	34	39	41
North Korea	3	5	1	3	4	6	5	4	5	7
North Vietnam	1	4	4	5	7	1	3	9	20	18
Other Communist countries	8	10	22	11	23	20	23	28	27	46
Albania	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	4
Cuba	[a]	—	11	6	12	6	2	3	1	16
Mongolia	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Yugoslavia	5	8	9	4	9	10	16	22	21	25

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

Romania

Imports from Communist Countries

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**382**	**474**	**548**	**634**	**694**	**795**	**660**	**694**	**754**	**827**
USSR	254	266	299	370	399	493	406	394	396	427
Eastern Europe	106	173	210	233	254	263	210	244	290	310
Bulgaria	3	9	14	17	14	14	13	15	26	26
Czechoslovakia	39	64	76	89	102	96	70	70	90	100
East Germany	36	52	59	56	64	68	62	84	92	91
Hungary	15	26	29	36	34	43	28	31	35	35
Poland	14	23	32	35	41	41	37	44	47	58
Far East	18	29	25	15	25	26	27	35	38	50
Communist China	17	24	20	10	14	18	22	32	33	44
North Korea	*Negl.*	3	3	2	6	6	4	3	5	6
North Vietnam	1	2	3	3	4	2	2	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	*Negl.*
Other Communist countries	4	6	14	16	16	13	16	22	29	40
Albania	1	1	*Negl.*	1	2	2	2	3	4	2
Cuba	[a]	—	1	6	8	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	1	1	7
Mongolia	*Negl.*	*Negl.*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Yugoslavia	4	5	12	8	6	10	12	17	23	28

[a] Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

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Romania

Exports to the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**111**	**194**	**236**	**258**	**276**	**312**	**346**	**451**	**606**	**595**
Developed countries	79	146	185	184	210	231	255	337	413	415
Of which:										
Austria	6	16	17	15	22	24	24	21	24	29
France	15	20	22	28	32	26	22	51	54	50
Italy	11	26	29	31	47	49	66	75	94	76
United Kingdom	6	15	23	22	24	32	30	45	64	56
United States	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	9	7
West Germany	26	44	50	52	54	54	63	74	96	106
Less developed countries	32	48	51	74	66	81	90	114	193	181
Of which:										
Argentina	5	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	1	1
Brazil	—	3	2	3	1	3	4	1	3	5
Greece	5	4	4	5	5	8	8	10	10	11
India	2	12	4	6	5	5	7	7	9	9
Turkey	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	5	9	7
United Arab Republic	13	9	14	17	7	11	17	20	36	23

Romania

Imports from the Free World

Million US$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	**100**	**174**	**267**	**307**	**328**	**374**	**418**	**519**	**792**	**782**
Developed countries	74	149	222	256	266	316	348	446	708	674
Of which:										
Austria	6	10	15	18	18	26	24	30	54	46
France	16	25	25	21	24	45	49	57	80	81
Italy	8	16	24	47	49	48	52	49	88	102
United Kingdom	7	18	51	44	50	42	44	46	51	100
United States	1	6	4	2	1	5	9	27	18	19
West Germany	22	46	63	80	76	88	110	148	256	172
Less developed countries	26	26	45	51	62	58	70	73	84	108
Of which:										
Argentina	4	2	1	5	2	3	1	*Negl.*	1	1
Brazil	*Negl.*	1	2	3	6	4	5	2	1	4
Greece	4	2	2	3	3	4	4	8	5	6
India	1	3	5	8	6	4	9	7	8	6
Turkey	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	4	7
United Arab Republic	12	8	16	13	12	14	17	19	16	18

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Romania

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent	Million US$	Percent
Exports	**717**	**100.0**	**915**	**100.0**	**1,102**	**100.0**	**1,395**	**100.0**	**1,469**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	119	16.6	151	16.5	204	18.5	265	19.0	313	21.3
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	407	56.8	480	52.5	542	49.2	587	42.1	615	41.9
Foodstuffs	149	20.8	212	23.2	234	21.3	388	27.8	328	22.3
Consumer goods	41	5.7	72	7.9	121	11.0	155	11.1	212	14.4
Imports	**648**	**100.0**	**1,022**	**100.0**	**1,077**	**100.0**	**1,546**	**100.0**	**1,609**	**100.0**
Machinery and equipment	210	32.4	427	41.8	419	38.9	755	48.8	752	46.7
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	373	57.6	486	47.6	552	51.3	644	41.7	700	43.5
Foodstuffs	31	4.8	39	3.8	34	3.2	41	2.7	57	3.5
Consumer goods	33	5.1	70	6.8	72	6.7	106	6.9	100	6.2

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APPENDIX A

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES AS OF 1 SEPTEMBER 1970

Country	Monetary Unit	Present Gold Content (Grams)	National Units per US$
Bulgaria	Lev	0.759548	1.17
Czechoslovakia	Koruna	0.123426	7.2
East Germany	Deutsche Mark East (DME)	0.399902 [a]	4.2 [b]
Hungary	Forint	0.075696	11.74
Poland	Zloty	0.222168	4
Romania	Leu	0.148112	6

[a] The gold content would be 0.211588 gram at an exchange rate of 4.2 DME to US$1.

[b] These exchange rates are the ones actually used in East German accounting of foreign trade transactions.

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APPENDIX B

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